

### Complex analysis, homework 3 due February 9th.

**Exercise 1.**[4 points] Calculate  $(-2 + 2i)^{10}$ . Give your result in the form  $x + iy$  with  $x$  and  $y$  real numbers. Show your steps.

*Remark:* We have seen a method in class for this, do not expand directly  $(-2 + 2i)^{10}$ .

**Exercise 2.**[6 points]

- (1) Find the fourth roots of  $i$ . Give them in exponential forms and then represent them on a picture. Highlight the principal fourth root.
- (2) Find the third roots of  $-8 + 8\sqrt{3}i$ ? Give them in exponential forms and then represent them on a picture. Highlight the principal third root.

**Exercise 3.**[4 points] We consider the following transformation  $z \mapsto 2e^{i\pi/4}(z-1+i)$ . Describe its effect on a point  $z$  of the complex plane in words (there should be three successive simple steps). Illustrate it with a picture in the case  $z = 2 + i$  (that is represent  $z$  and  $2e^{i\pi/4}(z - 1 + i)$ , as well as the results of the successive steps described earlier).

**Exercise 4.**[4 points] Prove that  $\lim_{z \rightarrow 1-i} \frac{2z+1}{iz+1}$  exists and give its value in the form  $x + iy$ .

**Exercise 5.**[5 points] Let  $f$  be a function defined on  $\mathbb{C}$ . We say that  $f$  is Lipschitz on  $\mathbb{C}$  if there exists  $K > 0$  such that, for any  $z, z' \in \mathbb{C}$ ,

$$|f(z) - f(z')| \leq K|z - z'|.$$

Prove that, if  $f$  is Lipschitz on  $\mathbb{C}$ , then  $f$  has a limit at any point in  $\mathbb{C}$ .

**Exercise 6.**[5 points] Prove that  $\lim_{z \rightarrow -1} \text{Arg}(z)$  does not exist.

**Exercise 7.**[8 points] Let  $z_0 \in \mathbb{C}$ . **Prove or disprove** the following statements:

- (1) Let  $f$  and  $g$  be functions defined on a deleted neighborhood of  $z_0$ .  
If  $\lim_{z \rightarrow z_0} f(z) = \infty$  and  $\lim_{z \rightarrow z_0} g(z) = \infty$ , then  $\lim_{z \rightarrow z_0} (f(z) + g(z)) = \infty$ .
- (2) Let  $f$  and  $g$  be functions defined on a deleted neighborhood of  $z_0$ .  
If  $\lim_{z \rightarrow z_0} f(z) = \infty$  and  $\lim_{z \rightarrow z_0} g(z) = \infty$ , then  $\lim_{z \rightarrow z_0} (f(z) \times g(z)) = \infty$ .

*Remark:* In order to disprove a result, you have to give a counterexample.