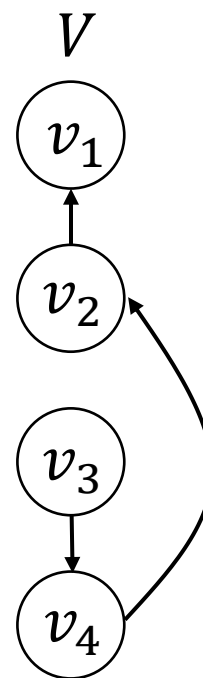


(a) $G(U, V; E)$



(b) $H(V; D)$